

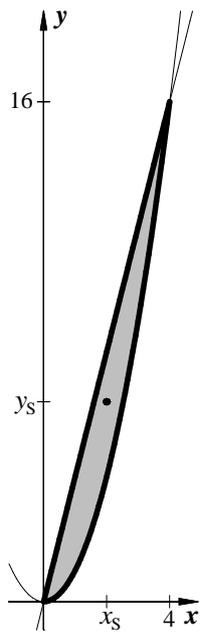
Aufgabe 20.4

Ermitteln Sie den Schwerpunkt der gleichmäßig mit Masse belegten Fläche, die von der Parabel $y=x^2$ und der Gerade $y=4x$ begrenzt wird!

Lösung:

$$\text{Schwerpunkt: } (x_S, y_S) = \left(\frac{M_{y,1}}{m}, \frac{M_{x,1}}{m} \right) = \left(\frac{\iint_B x \rho(x, y) \, db}{\iint_B \rho(x, y) \, db}, \frac{\iint_B y \rho(x, y) \, db}{\iint_B \rho(x, y) \, db} \right)$$

(x -Komponente betrifft Abstand von der y -Achse usw.!)



$$x^2 = 4x \implies x = 0 \text{ oder } x = 4$$

$$B = \{(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 : 0 \leq x \leq 4, x^2 \leq y \leq 4x\}$$

$$\text{hier: } \rho = \text{const.}, \quad (x_S, y_S) = \left(\frac{\iint_B x \, dx \, dy}{\iint_B dx \, dy}, \frac{\iint_B y \, dx \, dy}{\iint_B dx \, dy} \right)$$

$$\iint_B dx \, dy = \int_0^4 \left(\int_{x^2}^{4x} dy \right) dx = \int_0^4 (4x - x^2) dx = 2x - \frac{x^3}{3} \Big|_0^4 = 32 - \frac{64}{3} = \frac{32}{3} \quad (\text{Flächeninhalt})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \iint_B x \, dx \, dy &= \int_0^4 x \left(\int_{x^2}^{4x} dy \right) dx = \int_0^4 x(4x - x^2) dx = \int_0^4 (4x^2 - x^3) dx \\ &= \frac{4}{3}x^3 - \frac{x^4}{4} \Big|_0^4 = \frac{256}{3} - 64 = \frac{64}{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \iint_B y \, dx \, dy &= \int_0^4 \left(\int_{x^2}^{4x} y \, dy \right) dx = \int_0^4 \left[\frac{y^2}{2} \right]_{x^2}^{4x} dx = \int_0^4 \left(8x^2 - \frac{x^4}{2} \right) dx \\ &= \frac{8}{3}x^3 - \frac{x^5}{10} \Big|_0^4 = \frac{512}{3} - \frac{1024}{10} = \frac{5120 - 3072}{30} = \frac{2048}{30} = \frac{1024}{15} \end{aligned}$$

$$x_S = \frac{64/3}{32/3} = 2, \quad y_S = \frac{1024/15}{32/3} = \frac{32}{5} = 6.4, \quad \underline{\underline{(x_S, y_S) = (2, 6.4)}}$$