

Aufgabe 13.15

Ermitteln Sie durch partielle Integration:

a) $\int x \sin x dx$, b) $\int x^2 \cos x dx$, c) $\int \arctan x dx$!

Lösung:

$$\text{a) } \int x \sin x dx = -x \cos x + \int \cos x dx = \sin x - x \cos x + C$$

$$\text{b) } \int x^2 \cos x dx = x^2 \sin x - 2 \int x \sin x dx = x^2 \sin x - 2 \sin x + 2x \cos x + C$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c) } \int \arctan x dx &= x \arctan x - \int \frac{x}{1+x^2} dx = x \arctan x - \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{d(1+x^2)}{1+x^2} \\ &= x \arctan x - \frac{1}{2} \ln(1+x^2) + C \end{aligned}$$