

Aufgabe 12.107

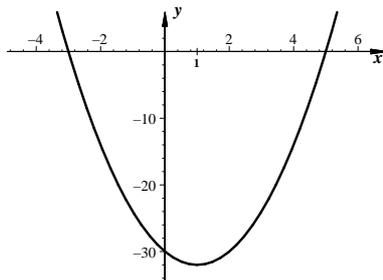
Bestimmen Sie die Extrema und Wertebereiche folgender Funktionen:

- a) $y(x) = 4x - 17$,
- b) $y(x) = 2x^2 - 4x - 30$,
- c) $y(x) = x^3 - 3x^2$,
- d) $y(x) = 50000 + 5000x - 0.1x^2$,
- e) $y(x) = (x^2 - 9)\sqrt{x}$!

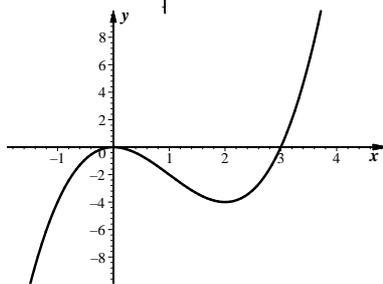
Lösung:

- a) $y' = 4 > 0$, überall monoton wachsend (Gerade durch $(0, -17)$ und $(\frac{17}{4}, 0)$),
keine Extrema, $WB = \mathbb{R}$

- b) $y' = 4x - 4 \begin{cases} < 0 & x < 1 & \text{monoton fallend} \\ = 0 & x = 1 & \implies \text{Min. } y(1) = -32 \\ > 0 & x > 1 & \text{monoton wachsend} \end{cases}$
 $WB = \{y : y \geq -32\}$



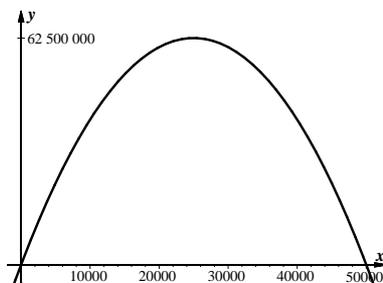
- c) $y' = 3x^2 - 6x = 3x(x-2)$
 $y' = \begin{cases} > 0 & x < 0 & \text{monoton wachsend} \\ = 0 & x = 0 & \implies \text{Maximum } y(0) = 0 \\ < 0 & 0 < x < 2 & \text{monoton fallend} \\ = 0 & x = 2 & \implies \text{Minimum } y(2) = -4 \\ > 0 & x > 2 & \text{monoton wachsend} \end{cases}$
 $WB = \mathbb{R}$



- d) $y' = 5000 - 0.2x \begin{cases} > 0 & x < 25000 & \text{monoton fallend} \\ = 0 & x = 25000 & \implies \text{Maximum} \\ > 0 & x > 25000 & \text{monoton wachsend} \end{cases}$

Das Maximum liegt bei $y(25000) = 62\,500\,000$, also gilt $WB = \{y : y \leq 62\,500\,000\}$. Davon kann man sich auch durch quadratische Ergänzung überzeugen:

$$\begin{aligned} y &= -0.1(x^2 - 50\,000x - 500\,000) = \\ &= -0.1((x - 25\,000)^2 - 625\,000 - 500\,000) \\ &= -0.1(x - 25\,000)^2 - 0.1 \cdot 625\,500\,000 \end{aligned}$$



- e) Definitionsbereich: $\{x : x \geq 0\}$,

$$y = x^{\frac{5}{2}} - 9x^{\frac{1}{2}}, \quad y' = \frac{5}{2}x^{\frac{3}{2}} - \frac{9}{2}x^{-\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{5x^2 - 9}{2\sqrt{x}}$$

$$y' = 0 \text{ für } 5x^2 - 9 = 0, \quad x^2 = \frac{9}{5}, \quad x = \frac{3}{\sqrt{5}} \approx 1.34 \text{ wegen } x \geq 0$$

$$y' = \begin{cases} < 0 & x < \frac{3}{\sqrt{5}} & \text{monoton fallend} \\ = 0 & x = \frac{3}{\sqrt{5}} & \implies \text{Minimum } y(\frac{3}{\sqrt{5}}) = (\frac{9}{5} - 9)\sqrt{\frac{3}{\sqrt{5}}} \approx -8.34 \\ > 0 & x > \frac{3}{\sqrt{5}} & \text{monoton wachsend} \end{cases}$$

$$WB = \{y : y \geq -\frac{36}{5}\sqrt[4]{\frac{9}{5}} \approx -8.34\}$$

